

# ANNUAL INDEX

## VOLUME 1

1966

## AUTHORS

### A

Abe, Yoshiro. Long chain fatty acids containing ether linkage. I. The antibacterial and fungicidal activities of some new  $\beta$ -alkyloxypropionic acids and their methyl esters, 141  
Ackman, R. G., and John D. Castell. Isomeric monoenylic fatty acids in herring oil, 341  
Ahluwalia, Balwant, and R. T. Holman. Fatty acid distribution in the bovine pre- and postpartum testis, 197  
Alcaraz, Aurora P. See Darius J. Nazir  
Alexander, J. Craig. Effect of diet handling on nutritional studies with used frying fats, 254  
— See William R. Michael  
Anderson, Carl E. See Edward O. Oswald  
Anderson, Robert E., and Raymond Reiser. Short communication re *cis*-2-octenoic acid administration and essential fatty acid synthesis, 233  
Artman, Neil R. See William R. Michael

### B

Baczynski, E. See D. L. Turner  
Baer, Eric, and K. V. Jagannatha Rao. Short communication re phospholipids. VII. Synthesis of phosphonic acid analogues of diether *l*-a-lecithins, 291  
Bagby, M. O., C. R. Smith, Jr. and I. A. Wolff. Stereochemistry of *a*-parinaric acid from *Impatiens edgeworthii* seed oil, 268  
Barber, Albert A. Lipid peroxidation in rat tissue homogenates: Interaction of iron and ascorbic acid as the normal catalytic mechanism, 146  
Barclay, A. S. See F. R. Earle  
Barford, R. A., F. E. Luddy and P. Magidman. Short communication re the hydrolysis of long chain tri-saturated triglycerides by pancreatic lipase, 287  
Baxter, Claude F. See George Rouser  
Bever, E. L. See Randall Wood  
Blank, M. L. See W. E. M. Lands  
— L. J. Nutter and O. S. Privett. Determination of the structure of lecithins, 132  
— O. S. Privett. Evaluation of mathematical distribution methods for the determination of triglyceride composition, 27  
Blankenhorn, David H. See H. P. Chin  
Borgström, Bengt. See Elaine B. Feldman  
Borka, L., and O. S. Privett. An electrostatic precipitator for preparative gas-liquid chromatography, 104  
Bratzler, L. J. See C. E. Elson  
Bridges, Raymond. See John G. Coniglio  
Brokerhoff, Hans. Letter to the editor re an unsolved problem of triglyceride analysis, 162  
Brown, Elise Ann. See Eberhard G. Trams  
Butterfield, R. O. See C. R. Scholfield

### C

Carroll, K. K. Metabolism of  $^{14}\text{C}$ -labeled oleic acid, erucic acid and nervonic acid in rats, 171  
Carpenter, D. L. See R. G. Jensen  
Carter, Herbert E., and Evelyn J. Weber. Preparation and properties of various salt forms of plant phosphatidyl inositol, 16  
Castell, John D. See R. G. Ackman  
Chin, H. P., David H. Blankenhorn, and Trucilla J. Chin. Short communication re altered partition of serum cholesterol and cholestryol ester in a petroleum ether-ethanol-water system after incubation, 285  
Chin, Trucilla J. See H. P. Chin  
Chisholm, Mary J. See C. Y. Hopkins  
Christie, W. W., and R. T. Holman. Mass spectrometry of lipids. I. Cyclopropane fatty acid esters, 176  
Coniglio, John G., and Raymond Bridges. The effect of dietary fat on fatty acid synthesis in cell-free preparations of lactating mammary gland, 76  
Cope, Diana G. See W. H. Tallent

Copenhaver, J. H., Jr. See C. F. Wurster, Jr.  
Cress, Edgar A. See Fred Snyder

### D

Deubig, Manfred. See Ralph T. Holman  
Dimick, P. S., S. Patton, J. E. Kinsella, and N. J. Walker. The prevalence of aliphatic delta-lactones or their precursors in animal fats, 387  
Dolev, Ami, T. L. Mounts, W. K. Rohwedder, and H. J. Dutton. Short communication re mechanism of lipoxygenase reaction: origin of the oxygen incorporated into linoleate hydroperoxides, 293  
— W. K. Rohwedder, and H. J. Dutton. Short communication re quantitative separation of methyl 9-hydroxystearate from methyl 18-hydroxystearate by column chromatography on silica gel, 231  
Dollear, F. G. See Sara P. Fore  
Dugan, L. R., Jr. See C. E. Elson  
— Gertrude W. McGinnis, and D. V. Vadhera. Low temperature direct methylation of lipids in biological materials, 305  
Dupont, Jacqueline. Fatty acid oxidation in relation to cholesterol biosynthesis in rats, 415  
— Synthesis of cholesterol and total lipid by male and female rats fed beef tallow or corn oil, 409  
Dutton, H. J. See Ami Dolev  
— See C. R. Scholfield

### E

Earle, F. R. See R. Kleiman  
— See W. H. Tallent  
— A. S. Barclay, and I. A. Wolff. Compositional variation in seed oils of the *Crepis* genus, 325  
Edwards, Hardy M., Jr. Localization of unsaturation in fatty acids by identification of 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazones derived from ozonides by thin-layer chromatography, 1  
Elliason, Sven G. Lipid synthesis in peripheral nerve from alloxan diabetic rats, 237  
Elson, C. E., L. R. Dugan, Jr., L. J. Bratzler, and A. M. Pearson. Effect of isooessential fatty acid lipids from animal and plant sources on cholesterol levels in mature male rats, 322  
Emken, E. A. See C. R. Scholfield  
Eng, Lawrence F., and Marion E. Smith. Letter to the editor re the cholesterol complex in the myelin membrane, 296  
Evans, C. D. See R. L. Hoffmann

### F

Fast, Paul G. A comparative study of the phospholipids and fatty acids of some insects, 209  
Feldman, Elaine B., and Bengt Borgström. Absorption of di- and triglycerides by intestinal slices in vitro, 128  
— and Bengt Borgstrom. The behavior of glyceride-fatty acid mixtures in bile salt solution: Studies by gel filtration, 430  
Feldman, Gerald L., and Lutrell S. Feldman. Communication re occurrence of short chain triglycerides in human lens, 86  
— Lutrell S. Feldman, and George Rouser. The isolation and partial characterization of gangliosides and ceramide polyhexosides from the lens of the human eye, 21  
— Lutrell S. Feldman, and George Rouser. Communication re phospholipids of the human lens, 161  
— and John F. R. Kuck, Jr. Communication re quantitative gas chromatography of sterols in the free form, 158  
Feldman, Lutrell S. See Gerald L. Feldman  
Fillerup, Dorothy L. See Suzanne Pakkala  
Fleischer, Sidney. See George Rouser

**F**ore, Sara P., F. G. Dollear, and Gene Sumrell. Isolation of methyl *cis*, *cis*-5,13-dicosadienoate from *Limnanthes douglasii* oil, 73

**G**

**G**erashbein, Leon L. See Eric J. Singh

**H**

**H**ack, M. H. See F. M. Helmy

Hageman, J. W. See W. H. Tallent

Hall, S. W. See L. J. Morris

Hansen, R. P., and J. F. Smith. The occurrence of methyl methoxystearate isomers in the methyl esters prepared from sheep perinephric fat, 316

**H**arlow, R. D., Carter Litchfield, and Raymond Reiser. Gas-liquid chromatography of triglycerides from erucic acid oils and fish oils, 216

Hayes, Herbert. See Ralph T. Holman

Helmy, F. M., and M. H. Hack. An ethanolamine plasmalogen artifact formed by acetone extraction of freeze-dried tissue, 279

Hoffmann, R. L., and C. D. Evans. Short communication re an improved tank for development of preparative thin-layer chromatograms, 292

Holman, R. T. See Balwant Ahluwalia

— See W. W. Christie

— See Cecil B. Johnson

— Manfred Deubig, and Herbert Hayes. Pyrolysis chromatography of lipids. I. Mass spectrometric identification of pyrolysis products of hydrocarbons, 247

**H**opkins, C. Y., Mary J. Chisholm, and Linda Price. Fatty acids of *lindera umbellata* and other lauraceae seed oils, 118

**I**

**I**ngs, G. M. See R. P. A. Sims

**J**

**J**ensen, R. G., T. A. Marks, J. Sampugna, J. G. Quinn, and D. L. Carpenter. Short communication re purification of triglycerides with an alumina column, 451

— J. Sampugna, and J. G. Quinn. Letter to the editor re comments on the analysis of some triacyl triglyceride mixture, 294

**J**ezzyk, Peter F., and A. John Penicak. Fatty acid relationships in an aquatic food chain, 427

**J**ohnson, Cecil B., and Ralph T. Holman. Mass spectrometry of lipids. II. Monoglycerides, their diacyl ester derivatives and their trimethylsilyl ethers, 371

**K**

**K**insella, J. E. See P. S. Dimick

**K**ishimoto, Yasuo, and Norman S. Radin. Metabolism of brain glycolipid fatty acids, 47

**K**leiman, R., F. R. Earle, and I. A. Wolff. The *trans*-3-enoic acids of *Grindelia oxylepis* seed oil, 301

— R. W. Miller, F. R. Earle, and I. A. Wolff. Short communication re optically active aceto-triglycerides of oil from *Euonymus verrucosus* seed, 286

**K**nipprath, Werner G., and James F. Mead. Influence of temperature on the fatty acid pattern of mosquito-fish (*Gambusia affinis*) and guppies (*Labeo reticulatus*), 113

— and Robert A. Stein. Synthesis of *trans*-3-hexadecenoic acid and of *trans*-3-hexadecenoic-1-C<sup>14</sup> acid, 81

Kritchevsky, Gene. See George Rouser

**K**uchman, M. See J. H. Williams

**K**uck, John F. R., Jr. See Gerald L. Feldman

**K**uksis, A., and J. Ludwig. Fractionation of triglyceride mixtures by preparative gas chromatography, 202

**K**wolek, W. F. See T. K. Miwa

**L**

**L**ands, William E. M., M. L. Blank, L. J. Nutter, and O. C. Privett. A comparison of acyltransferase activities in vitro with the distribution of fatty acids in lecithins and triglycerides *in vivo*, 224

— Ronald A. Pieringer, Sister P. M. Slakey, and Albrecht Zachocke. A micromethod for the stereo-specific determination of triglyceride structure, 444

— and Sister P. M. Slakey. Letter to the editor re a solved problem of triglyceride analysis, 295

**L**IPIDS, VOL. 1, NO. 6

**L**arose, J. A. G. See R. P. R. Sims

**L**auter, Carl J. See Eberhard G. Trams

**L**ippert, L. F. See James M. Lyons

**L**itchfield, Carter. See R. D. Harlow

**L**uddy, F. E. See R. A. Barford

**L**undberg, J. See A. Kukris

**L**undberg, W. O. See V. Mahadevan

**L**utz, D. A., L. P. Witnauer, George S. Sasin, and Richard Sasin. X-ray diffraction powder studies of some dithiolo diesters of long chain acids, 6

**L**yons, James M., and L. F. Lippert. Characterization of fatty acids from root and shoot lipids of *Capsicum* species, 136

**M**

**M**cGinnis, Gertrude W. See L. R. Dugan, Jr.

**M**cKillican, M. E. See R. P. A. Sims

**M**

**M**agidman, P. See R. A. Barford

**M**ahadevan, V., F. Phillips, and W. O. Lundberg. Reactions of dimethyl sulfoxide with sulfonate esters of fatty alcohols. I. Synthesis of higher saturated and unsaturated fatty aldehydes, 183

— C. V. Viswanathan, and W. O. Lundberg. Interconversion of fatty aldehydes and dimethyl acetals at low temperatures, 349

**M**arks, T. A. See R. G. Jensen

**M**ead, James F. See Werner G. Knipprath

— See Suzanne Pakkala

**M**ellors, A., and A. L. Tappel. Quinones and quinols as inhibitors of lipid peroxidation, 232

**M**ichael, William R. Thermal reactions of methyl linoleate. II. The structure of aromatic C<sub>8</sub> methyl esters, 359

— Thermal reactions of methyl linoleate. III. Characterization of C<sub>8</sub> cyclic esters, 365

— J. Craig Alexander, and Neil R. Artman. Thermal reactions of methyl linoleate. I. Heating conditions, isolation techniques, biological studies and chemical changes, 353

**M**ikolajczak, K. L., C. R. Smith, Jr., and I. A. Wolff. Short communication re investigation of the glyceride structure of *Cardamine impatiens* L. seed oil, 289

**M**iller, R. W. See R. Kleiman

**M**iwa, T. K., W. F. Kwolek, and I. A. Wolff. Quantitative determination of unsaturation in oils by using an automatic-titrating hydrogenator, 152

**M**orris, L. J., and S. W. Hall. The structure of the glycerides of ergot oils, 188

— and D. M. Wharry. Naturally occurring epoxy acids. IV. The absolute optical configuration of vernolic acid, 41

**M**ounts, T. L. See Ami Dolev

**M**umma, Ralph O. Preparation of sulfate esters, 221

**N**

**N**air, Padmanabhan P. See Darius J. Nazir

**N**azir, D., and George Rouser. Communication re removal of water-soluble contaminants from lipid extracts of heart, 159

**N**azir, Darius J., Aurora P. Alcaraz, and Padmanabhan P. Nair. Letter to the editor re separation of methyl eicosatetraenoate from methyl docosenoate by gas-liquid chromatography, 453

**N**ewman, Joyce K. See O. K. Reiss

**N**ickell, E. Christensen. See O. S. Privett

— and O. S. Privett. A simple, rapid micromethod for the determination of the structure of unsaturated fatty acids via ozonolysis, 166

**N**icolaidis, N. Communication re the incorporation in toto of octadecanoic acid (formed from ingested octadecane-1-C<sup>14</sup>) into the lipids of the sebaceous glands of the rat, 87

**N**utter, L. J. See M. L. Blank

— See W. E. M. Lands

— and O. S. Privett. Phospholipase A properties of several snake venom preparations, 258

— and O. S. Privett. Short communication re acyl migration in the conversion of lecithin to 1,2-diglyceride acetates by acetolysis, 234

**O**

**O**'Neill, Hugh J. See Eric J. Singh

**O**swald, Edward O., Claude Piantadosi, Carl E. Anderson, and Fred Snyder. The synthesis of <sup>14</sup>C- and <sup>3</sup>H-labeled glycerol ethers, 241

**P**

Pakkala, Suzanne, Dorothy L. Fillerup, and James F. Mead. Short communication re the very long chain fatty acids of human brain sphingolipids, 449

Patton, S. See P. S. Dimick

Pearson, A. M. See C. E. Elson

Penicnak, A. John. See Peter F. Jezek

Perkins, E. G. See Nancy Risser

Pfleger, Raymond C. See Fred Snyder

Phillips, F. See V. Mahadevan

Piantadosi, Claude. See Edward O. Oswald

Pieringer, Ronald A. See William E. M. Lands

Price, Linda. See C. Y. Hopkins

Privett, O. S. See M. L. Blank

— See L. Borka

— See W. E. M. Lands

— See E. Christensen Nickell

— See L. J. Nutter

— and E. C. Nickell. Determination of the specific positions of *cis* and *trans* double bonds in polyenes, 98

**Q**

Quinn, J. G. See R. G. Jensen

**R**

Radin, Norman S. See Yasuo Kishimoto

Raju, P. K., and Raymond Reiser. Gas-liquid chromatographic analysis of cyclopropane fatty acids, 10

Rao, K. V. Jagannadha. See Eric Baer

Reiser, Raymond. See Robert E. Anderson

— See R. D. Harlow

— See P. K. Raju

Reiss, O. K., J. G. Warren, and Joyce K. Newman. Short communication re quantitative recovery of short chain free fatty acids after gas chromatography, 230

Renkonen, O. Communication re altered fatty acid distribution of glycerophosphatides induced by autolysis, 160

Risser, Nancy, and E. G. Perkins. Short communication re column chromatography of lipids containing hydroxy fatty acids, 288

Rohwedder, W. K. See Ami Dolev

Rouser, George. See Gerald L. Feldman

— See D. Nazir

— Gene Kritchevsky, Mary Whatley, and Claude F. Baxter. Laboratory contaminants in lipid chemistry: Detection by thin-layer chromatography and infrared spectrophotometry and some procedures minimizing their occurrence, 107

— A. N. Siakotos and Sidney Fleischer. Communication re quantitative analysis of phospholipids by thin-layer chromatography and phosphorous analysis of spots, 85

**S**

Sampugna, J. See R. G. Jensen

Sasin, George S. See D. A. Lutz

Sasin, Richard. See D. A. Lutz

Schofield, C. R., R. O. Butterfield, and H. J. Dutton. Preparation of pure methyl esters by counter double current distribution, 163

— and E. A. Emken. Short communication re isolation of methyl *cis*-15-octadecenoate by chromatography on a silver-treated macroreticular exchange resin, 235

Siakotos, A. N. See George Rouser

Silver, M. J. See D. L. Turner

Simon, Gerald. Short communication re cholesterol ester in degenerating nerve: Origin of cholesterol moiety, 369

Sims, R. P. A., G. M. Ings, M. E. McKillican, and J. A. G. Larose. Short communication re a simple device for preparative TLC, 452

Singh, Eric J., Leon L. Gershbein, and Hugh J. O'Neill. Isolation and characterization of glycerides in human hair lipids by thin-layer and gas chromatography, 274

Slater, Sister P. M. See William E. M. Lands

Smith, C. R., Jr. Keto fatty acids from *Cuspidaria pterocarpa* seed oil, 268

— See M. O. Bagby

— See K. L. Mikolajczak

— and I. A. Wolff. Glycolipids of *Briza spicata* seed, 123

Smith, J. F. See R. P. Hansen

Smith, Marion E. See Lawrence F. Eng

Snyder, Fred. See Edward O. Oswald

— See Randall Wood

— Edgar A. Cress, and Nelson Stephens. An unidentified lipid prevalent in tumors, 381

— and Raymond C. Pfleger. Metabolism of  $\alpha$ -alkoxy glyceryl monoethers in rat liver, *in vivo* and *in vitro*, 328

Stein, Robert A. See Werner G. Knipprath

Stephens, Nelson. See Fred Snyder

Sumrell, Gene. See Sara F. Fore

**T**

Taketomi, Tamotsu, and Tamio Yamakawa. Antigenic properties of a synthetic protein complex with glycolipids and related substances, 31

Tallent, W. H., Diana G. Cope, J. W. Hagemann, F. R. Earle, and I. A. Wolff. Identification and distribution of epoxyacetyl groups in new, natural epoxy oils, 335

Tamaki, Yoshio. Chemical composition of the wax secreted by a scale insect (*Ceroplastes pseudoceriferus* green), 297

Tappel, A. L. See A. Mellors

Trams, Eberhard G., Elise Ann Brown, and Carl J. Lauter. Lipoprotein synthesis. I. Rat plasma lipoprotein composition and synthesis from radioactive precursors, 309

Turner, D. L., M. J. Silver, and E. Baczyński. The total synthesis of dilinoleoylphosphatidylserine and its activity in blood clotting systems, 439

**V**

Vadehra, D. V. See L. R. Dugan, Jr.

Viswanathan, C. V. See V. Mahadevan

**W**

Walker, N. J. See P. S. Dimick

Warren, J. G. See O. K. Reiss

Weber, Evelyn J. See Herbert E. Carter

Wharry, D. M. See L. J. Morris

Whatley, Mary. See George Rouser

Williams, J. H., M. Kuchmak, and R. F. Witter. Fatty acids in phospholipids isolated from human red cells, 391

— M. Kuchmak, and R. F. Witter. Phospholipids of human serum, 89

Witnauer, L. P. See D. A. Lutz

Witter, R. F. See J. H. Williams

Wolf, I. A. See M. O. Bagby

— See F. R. Earle

— See R. Kleiman

— See K. L. Mikolajczak

— See K. T. Miwa

— See C. R. Smith, Jr.

— See W. H. Tallent

Wood, Randall, E. L. Bever, and Fred Snyder. The GLC and TLC resolution of diastereoisomeric polyhydroxystearates and assignment of configurations, 399

— and Fred Snyder. Gas-liquid chromatographic analysis of long chain isomeric glycerol monoethers, 62

Wurster, C. F., Jr., and J. H. Copenhagen, Jr. The thin-layer chromatographic separation of dimethylphosphatides derived from lecithins, 422

**X-Y-Z**

Yamakawa, Tamio. See Tamotsu Taketomi

Zschocke, Albrecht. See William E. M. Lands

## SUBJECT

### A

**Absorption**, by hamster intestinal slices, 128  
**Absorption of fats**, *in vitro* by hamster intestine, 128  
**Absorption of glycerides**, *in vitro* by hamster intestine, 128  
**Acetic acid**, as precursor for fatty acid synthesis in rats, 233  
 — metabolism in brain, 47  
 — rate of oxidation in rats, 415  
**Acetin**, di-1- or 2-monomyristin, mass spectra, 371  
**α-Acetodistearin**, 286  
**Acetolysis**, acyl migration, 234  
 — of phospholipids, 160  
**1,3 di-O-Acetyl (N-p-aminobenzoyl) dihydroxyphosphatidylcholine**, prep and infrared spectrum, 31  
**1,3 di-O-Acetyl (N-p-nitrobenzoyl) sphingosine**, prep and infrared spectrum, 31  
**Acyl-coenzyme A**, acyltransferase specificity for, 224  
 —  $\alpha$ -galactosyl sphingosine transferase—EC 2.3.1, in nerve, 237  
 — polyunsaturated synthesis, 224  
 — psychosine transferase—EC 2.3.1, in nerve, 237  
 — synthesis, 224  
**Acyl-coenzyme A: acyl-glycerylphosphorylcholine acyl transferase**—EC 2.3.1, 224  
 — microsomal, 224  
 — in rat liver, 224  
 — specificity for fatty acids, 224  
 — specificity for 1- or 2-acyl-GPC, 224  
**1-Acyl glyceryl phosphoryl choline**, acyltransferase specificity, 224  
**2-Acyl glyceryl phosphoryl choline**, acyltransferase specificity, 224  
**Acyl migration**, during acetolysis, 234  
**Acyltransferase**—EC 2.3.1, 237  
 — acyl-CoA:acyl-GPC transferase, 224  
 — in rat liver, 224  
**Age**, effect on bovine testis lipids, 197  
 — of rats and effect of diet on cholesterol synthesis, 409  
**Airborne lipid contaminants**, detection by GLC, 107  
**Albumin**, fatty acid complex, 171  
**Alcohol**, long chain aliphatic, metabolic products of  $\alpha$ -alkoxy glyceryl monoethers, 328  
 — mesylates, 183  
 — sulfate ester synthesis, 221  
 — sulfonic acid esters, 183  
 — tosylates, 183  
**Alcohol-higher aliphatic**, in insect wax, 297  
 — separation as urea adducts, 297  
**Aldehydes**, aliphatic, from phospholipids, 89  
 — Rf values for TLC, 1  
 — 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazone of, 1, 183  
 — from ozonide pyrolysis, 166  
 — from ozonide reduction, 1, 98  
 — GLC, 98, 166  
 — long chain aliphatic and olefinic synthesis, 183  
 — low temp interconversion with dimethyl acetals, 349  
**Aldoesters**, 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazone of, 1  
 — GLC, 98  
 — from ozonides, 1, 98  
**Algae**, green, fatty acid profile of total lipids, 427  
 **$\beta$ -Alkoxypropionic acid**, methyl ester, physical properties, 141  
 — physical properties, 141  
 — synthesis and properties, 141  
 **$\beta$ -Alkoxypropionitriles**, physical properties, 141  
 **$\alpha$ -Alkoxy glyceryl monoethers**, metabolism in rat liver, 328  
**Allergic encephalomyelitis**, 31  
**Alloxan diabetic rats**. See diabetes, alloxan  
**Amino acids**, incorporation into rat plasma lipoproteins, 309  
 — in rat plasma lipoproteins, 309  
**1,3 O-di-p-Aminobenzoyl dihydroceramide**, prep and infrared spectrum, 31  
**p-Aminophenyl glycosides**, infrared spectra, 31  
**2-Amyl bromobenzene**, synthesis, 359  
**Anisylxycarbonyl-L-serine**, phthalimidomethyl ester, synthesis and properties, 439  
**Antibody production**, to lipid-protein complexes, 31  
**Antibacterial activity**, of  $\beta$ -alkoxypropionic acids, 141  
**Antifungal activity**, of  $\beta$ -alkoxypropionic acids, 141  
**Antigens**, glycolipids as, 31  
**Aphids**, lipids of, 209  
**Arachidonic acid**, methyl ester, 166  
 — methyl ester by CD, 163  
 — tetracyclopentane derivative, mass spectrum, 176  
**Artifact**, isomeric methoxystearic acids from sheep fat, 316  
 — produced by acetone extraction of plasmalogen, 279  
**Artemia salina**, adults, fatty acid profiles of neutral lipids and phospholipids, 427

— nauplii, fatty acid profiles of neutral lipids and phospholipids, 427  
**Ascorbic acid**, interaction with iron, 146  
 — lipid peroxidation, 146  
**ATP**: D-glycerate 3-phosphotransferase-EC 2.7.1.31. See diglyceride kinase  
**Automatic-titrating hydrogenator**, 152  
**Azelaic acid**, methyl ester from linoleic acid, 233

### B

**Bacteria**. See microorganisms  
**Batyl alcohol**, metabolism by rats, 328  
 — synthesis and physical properties, 241  
**β-Butyl alcohol**, synthesis and physical properties, 241  
**Beef tallow**, dietary effect on cholesterol synthesis in rats, 409  
 — dietary effect on fatty acid oxidation in rats, 415  
**Beetles**, lipids of, 209  
**Bile salt lipid emulsions**, behavior during gel filtration, 430  
**Bile salts and intestinal absorption**, 128  
**Biosynthesis**. See specific compound or class, e.g. see lipid biosynthesis  
**Blood**, human, lipids, 89  
 — red cells. See erythrocytes  
**Blood clotting**, effect of phosphatidyl serine, 439  
**Bovine**,  $\delta$ -lactones in fat and lipoproteins, 387  
 — testis fatty acids, 197  
**Bovine brain**, fatty acids in phosphatidyl choline and its dimethyl phosphatides, 422  
**Brain, bovine**, fatty acids in phosphatidyl choline and its dimethyl phosphatides, 422  
 — fatty acid metabolism, 47  
 — fatty acids, 47  
 — glycolipids, 47  
 — human, phospholipids, 85  
 — sphingolipids, content of very long chain fatty acids, 449  
**Brain microsomes**, lipid peroxidation, 146  
**Brine shrimp**. See *Artemia salina*  
**2-Bromobutyrophenone**, synthesis and physical properties, 359  
**2-Bromovalerophenone**, synthesis and physical properties, 359  
**1,4-Butanedithiol**, fatty acid diester x-ray spacing, 6  
**2-Butyl bromobenzene**, synthesis and physical properties, 359

### C

**Capsicum**, fatty acids, 136  
**Carbon dioxide**, from rat expired air as a measure of fatty acid oxidation, 415  
**Carcass**, rat cholesterol levels and diet, 409  
**Castration**, effect on bovine testis lipids, 197  
**Cat placenta**, lipids in, 279  
**CCD**. See countercurrent distribution  
**CCDD**. See countercurrent distribution  
**CDCD**. See countercurrent distribution  
**Cephalin**. See phosphatidyl ethanolamine  
**Ceramide**, arachidyl-N-sphingosine, infrared spectrum, 31  
 — column chromatography, 449  
 — human brain, content of very long chain fatty acids, 449  
**Ceramide antigen**, 31  
**Ceramide polyhexosides**, fatty acid profile, 21  
 — glucose and galactose of, 21  
 — human eye lens, 21  
 — sphingosine and dihydroxyphosphatidylcholine content, 21  
 — TLC, 21  
**Cerebrosides**, defect in synthesis in alloxan diabetes, 237  
 — fatty acid metabolism, 47  
 — human brain, content of very long chain fatty acids, 449  
 — isolation procedure, 47  
 — synthesis in peripheral nerve, 237  
**Cerebroside sulfate**, human brain, content of very long chain fatty acids, 449  
**Chain elongation**, brain fatty acids, 47  
**Chicken**, blood plasma, fatty acid profile, 305  
**Chimyl alcohol**, metabolism by rats, 328  
 — synthesis and physical properties, 241  
 **$\beta$ -Chimyl alcohol**, synthesis and physical properties, 241  
**Cholesterol**, complex in myelin, 296  
 — effect of diet on synthesis in rats, 409  
 — GLC, 158  
 — hamster intestinal slice absorption, 128  
 — human serum, partition altered by incubation, 285  
**Cholesterol esters**, in degenerating nerve, 369  
 — bovine fatty acid changes with age, 197

— bovine testis, 197  
 — TLC, 197

**Cholesterol** levels in rat liver and blood serum, effect of dietary isooleic fatty acid lipids, 322

**Cholesterol** in nerve, as source of cholesterol ester in nerve degeneration, 369

**Cholesteryl ester**, complex with phospholipids and protein, 285  
 — human serum, partition altered by incubation, 285

**Cholesteryl sulfate**, synthesis, 221

**Chromatography**, column, aldehydes, 183  
 — alumina to obtain pure triglycerides, 451  
 — aluminum oxide for phosphatidyl inositol, 391  
 — ceramide, 171  
 — column prep, 451  
 — DEAB of insect lipids, 209  
 — fatty acid esters, 231  
 — Florisil, 171  
 — hydrated silicic acid, silicate for phosphatidyl ethanolamine and phosphatidyl serine separation, 391  
 — liver lipids, 171  
 — methyl cis-15-octadecenoate, 235  
 — methyl 9-hydroxystearate, 281  
 — methyl 13-hydroxystearate, 281  
 — neutral lipids, 197  
 — phospholipids, 171, 197  
 — seed lipids, 186  
 — serum phospholipids, 89  
 — silica gel, 183  
 — silica gel column prep, 231  
 — silicic acid, 89, 186, 197  
 — silicic acid for hydroxy fatty acids, 288  
 — silicic acid for lactones, 387  
 — silicic acid for phosphatidyl choline and phosphatidyl ethanolamine separation, 391  
 — silicic acid for phospholipids, 391  
 — silicic acid-silicate-water for ceramide and sphingomyelin, 449  
 — silicic acid for sphingomyelin, 391  
 — silver-treated macroreticular exchange resin, 235  
 — solvent (aldehydes and mesylates), 183  
 — solvents (hydroxy-fatty acids isomers), 281

**Chromatography, gas-liquid**, alcohols, 297  
 — aldehydes, 98, 166, 183  
 — aldoesters, 98  
 — analytical conditions, 98  
 — analytical conditions for fatty acid esters, 197  
 — collecting system description, 230  
 — column packing (acetals and aldehydes), 349  
 — column packing (aldehydes and aldoesters), 98  
 — column packing and analytical conditions for triglycerides, 202, 216, 387  
 — column packing for free fatty acids, 280  
 — column packing for hydrocarbon pyrolysis products, 247  
 — column packing for long chain fatty acids (18:0-32:0), 297  
 — column packing (polyhydroxystearic acids), 399  
 — column selection for triglycerides, 202  
 — cyclopropane fatty acids, 10  
 — docosadienoic acid, 73  
 — dtm of isomers of monoethylenic fatty acids, 341  
 — electrostatic precipitator for preparative GLC, 104  
 — erucic acid oils, 216  
 — evaluation of liquid phases for glyceryl monoethers, 62  
 — of fatty acids, 216  
 — fatty acid analysis, 224  
 — of fish oils, 216  
 — glyceryl monoethers, 62  
 —  $\delta$ -lactone retention times, 387  
 — of *Lunaria annua* oil, 216  
 — of menhaden oil, 216  
 — methyl mercaptans of cyclopropene fatty acids, 10  
 — of natural oil, 216  
 — preparative for aromatic acyl methyl esters, 359  
 — preparative (fatty acid methyl esters), 301  
 — polyhydroxystearic acids, methyl esters as their trifluorocetate derivatives, 399  
 — after pyrolysis of hydrocarbons, 247  
 — quantitative recovery of short chain free fatty acids, 230  
 — of rapeseed oil, 216  
 — recovery estimated by radioassay, 230  
 — resolution of polyhydroxystearic acid isomers, 399  
 — seed oil analysis, 10  
 — separation of methyl eicosatetraenoate from methyl docosenoate, 453  
 — short chain triglycerides, 86  
 — sterols, 158  
 — stream splitter and instrumentation, 202  
 — of trierucin, 216  
 — triglycerides, 202, 216  
 — of tuna muscle oil, 216  
 — of watercress oil, 216

**Chromatography, thin-layer**, airborne lipid contaminants, 107  
 — cyclopropene esters as methyl mercaptan adducts, 10  
 — detection procedures, 1, 21, 41, 62, 85, 98, 123, 171, 197, 202, 237, 301, 328, 335, 381, 399, 422  
 — dimethyl phosphatides, 422  
 — dinitrophenylhydrazones, 1  
 — 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazones, 1  
 — fatty acid esters, 98  
 — gangliosides, 21  
 — human brain phospholipids, 25  
 — impregnation of adsorbents, 1, 422  
 — improved tank for plate development, 292  
 — load limit, 1  
 — lubricants as impurities, 107  
 — mesylates, 183  
 — methyl ester prep from, 224  
 — neutral glycolipids of lens, 21  
 — oxonides, 98  
 — phosphatidyl choline hydrolysates, 224  
 — plate prep (porous glass-calcium sulfate-silver nitrate), 98  
 — plate prep (silica gel-arsenite; silica gel-bornite), 41  
 — plate prep (silica gel-magnesium silicate), 21, 85  
 — plate prep (silica gel-silver nitrate), 62  
 — plate prep (silica gel and silica gel-arsenite), 399  
 — plate prep (silica acid-silver nitrate), 10  
 — plate prep for triglycerides, 202  
 — polyhydroxystearic acid isomers, 399  
 — preparative (*cis-trans* unsaturated fatty acids), 98  
 — preparative for dimethyl phosphatides, 422  
 — preparative and methylation of fatty acids, 224  
 — preparative (neutral lipids), 197  
 — preparative (neutral glycolipids), 21  
 — preparative for phospholipids, 328  
 — preparative (polyhydroxystearic acid isomers), 399  
 — preparative (triglycerides), 216  
 — preparative (of tumor lipid), 381  
 — preparative using a sandwich-type plate holder, 452  
 — quantitative, 1  
 — reactions occurring on plates, 1  
 — reagent impurities, 107  
 — Rf values, aldehydes, 1  
 — Rf values, phospholipids, 89  
 — separation of *syn*- and *anti*- forms of 2,4-DNP derivatives, 1  
 — solvent system (acetals and aldehydes), 349  
 — solvent systems (alcohols and aldehydes), 188  
 — solvent systems (*cis-trans* unsaturated fatty acids), 98  
 — solvent system (cyclopropene esters), 10  
 — solvent systems (dimethyl phosphatides), 422  
 — solvent systems (dinitrophenylhydrazones), 1  
 — solvent system (epoxy acids), 335  
 — solvent system (fatty acid esters), 201  
 — solvent system (fatty acids, 1-acyl-GPC), 224  
 — solvent systems (fatty acids, fatty alcohols), 41  
 — solvent systems (galactosylglycerides), 123  
 — solvent systems (glyceryl ethers), 62  
 — solvent systems (glyceryl ethers, mono- and di-glycerides), 328  
 — solvent systems (hydroxy-fatty acids), 288  
 — solvent systems (mono-, di-, and triglycerides), 444  
 — solvent system (monoglycerides), 371  
 — solvent system (neutral lipids), 197  
 — solvent systems (neutral lipids and phospholipids), 444  
 — solvent systems (neutral lipids, phospholipids and ceramide), 171  
 — solvent systems (neutral lipids, wax alcohol, and polar lipids), 274  
 — solvent systems (oxonides), 98  
 — solvent systems (phospholipids), 85, 209  
 — solvent systems (polyhydroxystearic acid isomers), 399  
 — solvent systems (total lipids), 21, 237  
 — solvent systems (total lipids, unsaturated lipids, fatty acid methyl esters, glycerol ethers), 881  
 — solvent systems (triglycerides), 202, 216  
 — solvent systems (triglycerides and estolide triglycerides), 187  
 — solvent systems (triglycerides, fatty acids, glyceryl ether esters), 328  
 — solvent systems (triglycerides and hydroxyl-containing glycerides), 289  
 — spot aspiration, 85  
 — tosylates, 183  
 — total lipids of lens, 21  
 — triglycerides, 216  
 — trihydroxyoctadecanol isomers, 41  
 — two dimensional (total lipids), 21

**Chromatography, paper**, detection procedures, 123  
 — solvent systems (galactosylglycerols), 123  
 — solvent systems for silicic acid impregnated (phospholipids), 279

**Chromatography, pyrolysis**, of hydrocarbons, 247  
 — instrumentation description, 247

— of lipids, 247  
 — mass spectrometric identification of products, 247  
*Clostridium perfringens*, phospholipase C, 234  
 Clotting, blood, effect of phosphatidyl serine, 439  
 Column chromatography. See chromatography, column  
 Complex. See specific class or compounds, e.g. protein  
 Configuration, absolute or relative of isomers. See isomers  
 Corn oil, dietary effect on cholesterol synthesis in rats, 409  
 — dietary effect on fatty acid oxidation in rats, 415  
 Corn phosphatidyl inositol, 16  
 Cottonseed oil. See oilseeds, cottonseed  
 Countercurrent distribution, counter double current distribution (CDCD), 163  
 — of keto-fatty acids, 268  
 — of lipid extracts, *Briza spicata* seeds, 123  
 methyl ester by CDCD, 163  
 —  $\alpha$ -parinarioic acid methyl esters, 263  
 solvent systems (epoxyacyl glycerides), 335  
 solvent systems (galactosylglycerides), 123  
 solvent systems by CDCD, 163  
 solvent system for keto-fatty acids, 268  
 solvent systems for  $\alpha$ -parinarioic acid methyl esters, 263  
 Cow. See bovine  
 Cream, fatty acid profile, 305  
 Crepenyric acid. See *cis*-9-octadecen-12-ynoic acid  
 Crystalline esters, polymorphic forms, 6  
 — X-ray diffraction, 6  
 Cyclohexyldecanoic, pyrolysis chromatography, 247  
 Cyclopentyl decanoic, pyrolysis chromatography, 247  
 Cyclopropane fatty acids. See fatty acid, cyclopropane  
 Cyclopropene fatty acids. See fatty acid, cyclopropene

## D

Decanoic acid, dithiol diesters x-ray spacing, 6  
 — from seed oils, 118  
 Decanoic-1 or 2-mono-, mass spectral data, 371  
 Decyl sulfate, synthesis, 221  
 Desmosterol, GLC, 155  
 Diabetes, alloxan, cerebrosides synthesis in nerve, 237  
 — experimental and lipid metabolism, 237  
 Diacylglycerol. See diacylglycerides, also see under specific name of the diglyceride, or as a specific fatty acid ester  
 Diastereoisomers. See isomers, diastereoisomers  
 Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, in synthesis of sulfate esters, 221  
 Dietolide triglyceride, occurrence in ergot oil, 188  
 Diet, effect of beef tallow and corn oil on cholesterol and total lipid synthesis in rats, 409  
 — effect of beef tallow and corn oil on fatty acid oxidation in rats, 415  
 — low fat containing and cholesterol synthesis in rats, 409  
 — low fat containing and fatty acid oxidation in rats, 415  
 — prep and storage procedures effect on nutritional value, 254  
 Dietary fat, effect on cholesterol synthesis in rats, 409  
 — effect on fatty acid oxidation in rats, 415  
 — effect in fatty acid synthesis, 76  
 Digalactoglycerides, *Briza spicata* seeds, 123  
 Diglycerides, bovine testis, 197  
 — bovine testis fatty acid changes with age, 197  
 — in *Capsicum* seed and their fatty acid profile, 136  
 — in human hair, 274  
 — TLC, 197  
 Diglyceride absorption in vitro, 128  
 Diglyceride acetates, 234  
 Diglyceride kinase-EC 2.7.1.31, stereospecificity, 444  
 — use in triglyceride stereospecific structure DTMN, 444  
 Dihydrophosphinol, N-p-aminophenyl infrared spectrum, 31  
 — N-p-aminophenyl prep, 31  
 — tribenzoyl infrared spectrum, 31  
 — tribenzoyl prep, 31  
 Dihydrophosphinol albumin, 31  
 Dihydrophosphinol antigens, 31  
 erythro-13,14-Dihydroxydocosanoic acid, from seed oil triglycerides, 289  
 erythro-4,5-Dihydroxylauroic acid, melting point, 118  
 erythro-4,5-Dihydroxylauryl acid, melting point, 118  
 erythro-4,5-Dihydroxymyristic acid, melting point, 118  
 12,13-Dihydroxyleic acid, from epoxy acids, 335  
 Dihydroxystearic acid, methyl ester, GLC resolution of positional isomers of erythro- and threo- forms or as trifluoroacetate derivatives, 399  
 — TLC, 399  
 — 12,13-Dihydroxystearic acid, from epoxy acids, 335  
 erythro-6,7-Dihydroxystearic acid, melting point and preparative TLC, 399  
 erythro-9,10-Dihydroxystearic acid, melting point, 118  
 — melting point and preparative TLC, 399

erythro-11,12-Dihydroxystearic acid, melting point and preparative TLC, 399  
 threo-9,10-Dihydroxystearic acid, melting point and preparative TLC, 399  
 threo-11,12-Dihydroxystearic acid, melting point and preparative TLC, 399  
 erythro-15,16-Dihydroxytetraicosanoic acid, from seed oil triglycerides, 289  
 Diiodomethane, in cyclopropane fatty acid synthesis, 176  
 1,2-Dilinoleoylglycerol-3-phosphoryl serine. See phosphatidyl serine  
 Dilinoleoylphosphatidyl serine. See phosphatidyl serine  
 Dimethyl acetals, low temp interconversion with fatty aldehydes, 349  
 Dimethylphosphatidates. See phosphatidic acid, dimethyl ester  
 Dimethyl sulfoxide, oxidation procedure, 183  
 Dinitrophenylhydrazones, experimental procedure, 1  
 — melting point, 183  
 — from ozonides, 1  
 — from sulfonates, 183  
 — TLC, 1  
 — unsaturated fatty acid identification, 1  
 Diolein, distribution between micelles and emulsions measured by gel filtration, 430  
 — hamster intestinal slice absorption, 128  
 4,5-Dioxolauric acid, melting point and UV maximum, 118  
 1,2-Dipalmitin, synthesis and properties, 444  
 2,3-Dipalmitin, synthesis and properties, 444  
 Dipalmitoyl- $\alpha$ -butyl alcohol, synthesis and physical properties, 241  
 Dipalmitoyl- $\alpha$ -chimyl alcohol, synthesis and physical properties, 241  
 Dipalmitoyl- $\beta$ -chimyl alcohol, synthesis and physical properties, 241  
 Distearoyl- $\beta$ -chimyl alcohol, synthesis and physical properties, 241  
 5,5'-Dithio-bis(2-nitrobenzoic acid), DTN, 224  
 Divernolines, in seed oils, 335  
 DNP. See dinitrophenylhydrazine or -zone  
 cis, cis-5,13-Docosadienoic acid, methyl ester, GLC, 78  
 — isolation procedure, 78  
 — ozonolysis, 78  
 Docosatrienoic acid, methyl ester, 1  
 — ozonolysis of, 1  
 Docoseric acid, methyl ester, GLC, 453  
 Dog canine acid, dithiol diesters x-ray spacing, 6  
 Dog kidney, lipids in, 279  
 Dotriacontanoic acid, in insect wax, 297  
 Double bond, hydroxylation by performic acid, 41  
 Double bond location. See fatty acid, unsaturated

## E

EC. See enzymes  
 EC 1.3.99. See fatty acid, fatty acid desaturase  
 EC 2.3.1. See acyltransferase, acyl CoA: acyl-glyceryl phosphoryl choline acyltransferase, acyl CoA: O<sup>1</sup>-galactosyl sphingosine transferase  
 EC 2.7.1.31. See diglyceride kinase  
 EC 3.1.3. See lipase, triglyceride; lipase, pancreatic; lipase, *Geotrichum candidum*  
 EC 3.1.4. See phospholipase A  
 EC 3.1.4.3. See phospholipase C  
 EC 3.1.4.4. See phospholipase D  
 Effective methylene number (EMN), of dimethyl phosphatides and phosphatidyl choline, 422  
 Egg, fatty acid profile, 132  
 cis-11, cis-14-Eicosadienoic acid, 98  
 Eicosanoic-1 or 2-mono-, mass spectral data, 371  
 Eicosatetraenoic acid, methyl ester, GLC, 453  
 Eicosatrienoic acid, methyl ester, 1  
 — ozonolysis of, 1  
 Elaidyl aldehyde, infrared spectrum, 183  
 Electrostatic precipitator, methyl esters, 104  
 — for preparative GLC, 104  
 Emulsions and intestinal absorption, 128  
 Encephalomyelitis, experimental allergic, 31  
 trans-3-Enoic acid, NMR spectrum, 301  
 Enzyme commission. See enzymes  
 Enzymes, EC 1.3.99. See fatty acid, fatty acid desaturase  
 — EC 2.8.1. See acyltransferase, acyl CoA: acyl-glyceryl phosphoryl choline acyltransferase, acyl CoA: O<sup>1</sup>-galactosyl sphingosine transferase  
 — EC 2.7.1.31. See diglyceride kinase  
 — EC 3.1.3. See lipase, triglyceride; lipase, pancreatic; lipase, *Geotrichum candidum*  
 — EC 3.1.4. See phospholipase A  
 — EC 3.1.4.3. See phospholipase C  
 — EC 3.1.4.4. See phospholipase D  
 Epoxide cleavage, stereospecific, 41  
 Epoxide reduction, by glacial acetic acid, 335  
 — stereospecific, 41

**Epoxy acids**, absolute optical configuration, 41  
 — in natural epoxy oils (seed oils), 385  
**cis-12,13-Epoxy-cis-9-octadecenoic acid**, absolute optical configuration, 41  
 — to form trihydroxyoctadecanol, 41  
 — preference for 2-position of triglycerides, 285  
 — in seed oils, 325, 385  
 — stereochemistry, 385  
**Ergot oil**. See oil, ergot  
**Erucic acid**, metabolism, 171  
 — protein complex, 171  
**Erucic acid oils**, GLC, 216  
**Erythrocytes**, human males, fatty acid profiles of phospholipids, 391  
 — phospholipids in, 391  
**Essential fatty acid**, synthesis in rats, 238  
**Esters**, sulfate-synthesis, 221  
 — Also see specific fatty acid (except glycerides may be indexed only under tri-, di-, or monoglyceride names)  
**Estolide 2-monoglyceride**, lipase hydrolysis, 187  
**Estolide triglyceride**, lipase hydrolysis, 187  
**1,2-Ethanediol**, fatty acid diester X-ray spacing, 6  
**Ethers**, of fatty acids, 141  
 — glycerol, diacyl ethers in tumors, 381  
 — synthesis of radioisotopic, 241  
**Eye**, human lens. See lens

**F**

**Fat**, animal triglyceride comp, 27  
 — from cow, goat, sheep, swine, human and their  $\delta$ -lactone content, 387  
 — pig adipose, dietary effect on cholesterol levels in rats, 322  
 — sheep perinephric, isomeric methoxystearic acids, 316  
 — vegetable triglyceride comp, 27  
**Fats**, used frying, nutritional studies in rats, 254  
**Fatty acid**, acyltransferase specificity, 224  
 — brain glycolipids, 47  
*Briza spicata* galactoglyceride profiles, 123  
*Capsicum* species lipids profile, 186  
 — in cerebrosides in diabetes, 287  
 — chain elongation, 47  
 — changes with age in testis, 197  
 — comp of diglyceride kinase product and substrate, 444  
 — comp of triglyceride lipase hydrolysis products, 444  
 — 36,7 desaturase-EC 1.3.99.7, proposed enzyme, 341  
 — 9,10-desaturase, enzyme in brain, 47  
 — 9,10 desaturase-EC 1.3.99.7, proposed enzyme, 341  
 — diet and synthesis, 76  
 — distribution between micelles and emulsions measured by gel filtration, 430  
 — distribution in human hair glycerides, 274  
 — diethyl diesters, 6  
 — crystalline form, 6  
 — x-ray diffraction, 6  
 — environmental temp effect on profiles, 113  
 — enzymatic synthesis in mammary glands, 76  
 — ether linkage containing, 141  
 — fish, 113  
 — galactoglycerides profile, 123  
 — GLC, 10, 176, 197, 230, 233, 237  
 — GLC analysis from insects, 209  
 — glycolipids, 47  
 — *trans*-3-hexadecenoic acid, synthesis, 81  
 — of insects, 209  
 — in insect wax, 297  
 — isolation from fish, 113  
 — liberation by phospholipase A, 258  
 — low temp methylation, 305  
 — metabolic products of  $\alpha$ -alkoxy glyceryl monoethers, 328  
 — metabolism of brain glycolipids, 47  
 — metabolism by rat, 171  
 — methyl ester, separation by CD-CD, 163  
 — methyl ester column chromatography, 231  
 — migration during acetolysis, 160  
 — monothiobal esters, 6  
 — crystalline form, 6  
 — x-ray diffraction, 6  
 — not incorporated into a tumor lipid, 381  
 — octadecanoic acid metabolism, 87  
 — in peripheral nerve cerebrosides, 237  
 — phosphatidyl choline profile, 132  
 — positional isomers in rat liver phosphatidyl choline, 224  
 — positional isomers in rat liver triglycerides, 224  
 — profile for each position in triglycerides, 444  
 — profile, in *Artemia salina*, 427  
 — in green algae, 427  
*Hydra pseudoligactis*, 427  
 — of cream, 305  
 — of dietary lipids from soybean and pig fat, 322  
 — of glycolipids in lens, 21

of hen blood plasma, 305  
 of human erythrocyte lysophosphatidyl choline, 391  
 of human erythrocyte phosphatidyl choline, 391  
 of human erythrocyte phosphatidyl ethanolamine, 391  
 of human erythrocyte phosphatidyl inositol, 391  
 of human erythrocyte phosphatidyl serine, 391  
 of human erythrocyte sphingomyelin, 391  
 of phospholipid in human serum, 89  
 in rat liver lipids, 224  
 in seed oils (*Crupis*), 325  
 of *Staphylococcus aureus*, 305  
 of swine liver and kidney, 305  
 of testis, 197  
 of yeast cells (dried baker's), 305  
 — rate of oxidation in rats, 415  
 — recovery after GLC, 230  
 — relationships in an aquatic food chain, 427  
 — in seed oils, 10, 118  
 — synthesis in mammary glands, 76  
 — taxonomy of seeds, 118  
 — TLC, 98, 233  
 — turnover in brain, 47  
 — very long chain, GLC, 449  
 — in human brain sphingolipids, 449  
**Fatty acid**, aromatic, methyl esters, from thermal reactions of methyl linoleate, 359  
 — methyl esters, toxicity, 359  
**Fatty acid**, cyclic (nonaromatic) methyl esters, from thermal reactions of methyl linoleate, 368  
**Fatty acid**, cyclopropane, GLC, 176  
 — mass spectrometry, 176  
 — prep, 176  
 — preparative TLC, 176  
**Fatty acid**, cyclopentene, 10  
 — GLC analysis, 10  
 — hydrogenation products, 10  
 — methylmercaptan derivative, 10  
 — TLC separation of mercaptans, 10  
**Fatty acid**, hydroxy, column chromatography, 288  
 — metabolism, 47  
 — methyl ester column chromatography, 231  
 — polyhydroxy-fatty acid nomenclature, 399  
 — polyhydroxystearic acids and assignment of configurations to diastereoisomers, 399  
 — prep of trifluoroacetate derivatives, 399  
**Fatty acid-keto**, from seed oil, 268  
**Fatty acid**, unsaturated, acyltransferase specificity, 224  
 — biosynthesis, 47  
 — changes with age in bovine testis, 197  
 — *cis-trans* separations, 98, 176  
 — cyclopropane fatty acids, 176  
 — essential not from *cis*-2-octenoic acid, 233  
 — geometric isomers, 98  
 — geometric isomers, dtmn of configuration, 399  
 — GLC, 233  
 — hydrazine reduction, 98  
 — in insect wax, 297  
 — location of unsaturation, 1, 98, 166  
 — methyl linoleate diet to rats, 224  
 — monoethylenic isomers in fish oil (herring), 341  
 — oxidizing by periodate-permanganate, 233  
 — positional isomers, 1  
 — profile in seed oils (*Crupis*), 325  
 — qualitative identification, 1  
 — quantitative micro hydroxylation procedure, 399  
 — rate of oxidation in rats, 415  
 — TLC, 98, 233  
 — toxicity after prolonged heating, 353  
**Fatty acid metabolism**, comparative rates of acetic, stearic, oleic, and linoleic acids, 415  
 — effect of dietary fats and sex, 415  
**Fatty acid oxidation**, its relationship to cholesterol synthesis in rats, 415  
**Fish**, *Gambusia affinis*, fatty acid profiles, 113  
*Lebiasina reticulatus*, fatty acid profiles, 113  
**Fish oil**. See oil, fish  
**Flax phosphatidyl inositol**, 16  
**Fly**, lipids of, 209  
**Food chain**, aquatic, fatty acid profiles, 427

**G**

**Galactoglycerides**, *Briza spicata* seeds, 123  
**Galactolipids**, complex in myelin, 296  
**Galactoyl sphingosine**, as cerebroside precursor in peripheral nerve, 237  
**Gangliosides**, dihydroxyphingosine content, 21  
 — fatty acid profile, 21  
 — in human eye lens, 21  
 — identification, 21  
 — isolation procedure, 21, 47  
 — preparative TLC, 21

**Gas-liquid chromatography.** See chromatography, gas-liquid  
**Gel filtration,** of bile salt lipid emulsions, 430  
 — separation of emulsion and micellar phases, 430  
**GLC.** See chromatography, gas-liquid  
**Glycerate kinase-EC 2.7.1.31.** See diglyceride kinase  
**Glycerides.** in *Capsicum* seed and their fatty acid profile, 136  
 — from ergot, 188  
 — in human hair, 274  
 — from insects, 209  
 — positional isomers, 162  
 — from seed oil, 289  
**Glycerol ester hydrolyase-EC 3.1.1.3.** See lipase, triglyceride; lipase, pancreatic; lipase, *Geotrichum candidum*  
**Glycerol ethers,** diacyl esters in tumors, 381  
 — synthesis of radioisotopic, 241  
**Glycerophosphatides,** fatty acid distribution, 160  
**DL-a-Glycerophosphoryl-anisoyloxycarbonyl-L-serine,** synthesis and properties, 439  
**Glyceryl monoesters,** GLC analysis, 62  
 — long chain isomers, 62  
 — metabolism in rat, 328  
 — TLC separations, 62  
 — trifluoroacetyl prep, 62  
**Glycolipid antigens,** 31  
**Glycolipids,** *Briza spicata*, 128  
 — in human eye lens, 21  
 — seeds, 123  
**Goat,**  $\delta$ -lactones in milk fat, 387  
**GPC.** See glycerophosphonyl choline or acylglycerophosphonyl choline  
**Guppies,** fatty acid profiles, 113

**H**

**Hair, human,** glycerides and other lipids in, 274  
**Heart,** lipid extract, 159  
**Heat decomposition of fatty acids.** See thermal reactions  
**Heptadecanoic acid,** metabolism in brain, 47  
 2,2,4,4,6,8,8-Heptamethyl nonane, pyrolysis chromatography, 247  
**Heptanoic acid,** GLC, 230  
 7-(2'-pentyl cyclohexyl) **Heptanoic acid,** methyl ester, mass spectrum, 359  
 7-(2'-pentylphenyl) **Heptanoic acid,** methyl ester, mass spectrum, 359  
 — synthesis and physical properties, 359  
 — from thermal reactions of methyl linoleate, 359  
**Herring oil.** See oil, fish, *Clupea pallasi*  
**Hexacosanol,** in insect wax, 297  
**17-oxo-cis-20-Hexacosenoic acid,** methyl esters, NMR spectrum, 268  
 — structure dtmn, 268  
**Hexadecanoic acid,** diethiol diesters X-ray spacing, 6  
**1-Hexadecene,** TLC, 183  
**trans-3-Hexadecenoic acid,** NMR spectrum, 301  
 — in seed oil (*Grindelia oxylepis*), 301  
 — synthesis, infrared spectrum, proof of structure, 81  
**Hexadecyl glycerol ethers,** metabolism by rats, 328  
 — synthesis and physical properties, 241  
**di-O-Hexadecyl L-a-glyceryl-(2-bromoethyl) phosphonate,** physical properties, 291  
**di-O-Hexadecyl L-a-glyceryl-(2-trimethyl ammonium ethyl) phosphonate,** physical properties, 291  
**Hexanoic acid,** GLC, 230  
**Hog liver lipids,** CD-CD, 163  
**Human**  $\delta$ -lactones in milk fat, 387  
**Human brain sphingolipids,** content of very long chain fatty acids, 449  
**Human erythrocytes,** phospholipids and fatty acids in, 391  
**Human eye lens.** See lens  
**Human hair,** glycerides and other lipids in, 274  
**Human serum.** See serum, human  
**Hydra pseudoligactis,** effect of temp on fatty acid profiles, 427  
**Hydra pseudoligactis,** fatty acid profiles of total lipids, 427  
**Hydrazine reduction,** experimental procedure, 98  
 — of fatty acids, 98  
**Hydrocarbon,** mass spectrometric identification of pyrolysis products, 247  
 — pyrolysis chromatography, 247  
**Hydrogenator,** automatic, 152  
**Hydrogen-iodine values,** seed oils, 152  
**12-Hydroxystearic acid,** methyl ester, GLC of trifluoroacetate derivative, 399  
 — TLC, 399  
**12-Hydroxy-cis-9-octadecenoic acid,** column chromatography, 288  
 — to form trihydroxyoctadecanol, 41  
 — methyl ester, TLC, 399  
**Hydroxylation,** of double bonds, 41  
**Hydroxylation of unsaturated fatty acids,** quantitative micro procedure, 399  
**12-Hydroxyoleic acid.** See 12-hydroxy-cis-9-octadecenoic acid

**9-Hydroxystearic acid,** methyl ester-column chromatography, 231  
**13-Hydroxystearic acid,** methyl ester-column chromatography, 231

**I**

**Impurities.** See lipid contaminants  
**Infrared spectra.** See spectra, infrared  
**Inositol.** See phosphatidyl inositol  
**Insect,** *Ceropales pseudoceriferus* Green, 297  
**Insects,** column chromatography (DEAE) of lipids, 209  
 — GLC analysis of fatty acids, 209  
 — lipids of, 209, 297  
 — membranes, 209  
**Insects, Coleoptera,** *Altica ambiens alni* (Chrysomelidae), 209  
 — *Chrysomela crotchi* (Chrysomelidae), 209  
 — *Pisodes strobi* (Curculionidae), 209  
 — *Tenebrio molitor* (Tenebrionidae), 209  
**Insects, Diptera,** *Chironomus* sp. (Chironomidae), 209  
 — *Euxesta notata* (Otitidae), 209  
 — *Hydrelia antiqua* (Muscidae), 209  
 — *Musca domestica* (Muscidae), 209  
 — *Nephrotoma sodalis* (Tipulidae), 209  
 — *Phytophaga rigidae* (Cecidomyiidae), 209  
 — *Rhabdophaga swainei* (Cecidomyiidae), 209  
 — *Strauzia longipennis* (Tripetidae), 209  
**Insects, Homoptera,** *Anuraphis bakeri* (Aphididae), 209  
 — *Aphrophora parallela* (Cercopidae), 209  
 — *Prociphilus tessellatus* (Aphididae), 209  
 — *Schizolachnus pini-radiatae* (Aphididae), 209  
**Insects, Hymenoptera,** *Argyra pectoralis* (Tenthredinidae), 209  
 — *Monocentrus juniperinus* (Diprionidae), 209  
 — *Neodiprion sertifer* (Diprionidae), 209  
 — *Pitkomena alaskensis* (Tenthredinidae), 209  
**Insects, Lepidoptera,** *Archips cerasivoranus* (Tortricidae), 209  
 — *Datana integerrima* (Notodontidae), 209  
 — *Erannis tililaria* (Geometridae), 209  
 — *Hyalophora cunea* (Arctiidae), 209  
 — *Paleacrita vernata* (Geometridae), 209  
**Insects, Orthoptera,** *Diapheromera femorata* (Phasmatidae), 209  
**Intestinal slice,** absorption of fats, 128  
**Isomers, cis, trans separation,** 176  
 — diastereo-, diastereoisomeric configurations of polyhydroxystearic acid, 399  
 — of methoxystearic acid, artifact of prep, 316  
 — 1- and 2-monoglycerides identification by mass spectra of trimethylsilyl ethers, 371  
 — positional, of monoethylene fatty acids in fish oil, 341  
 — of *threo*- and *erythro*- dihydroxystearic acids, 399  
 — of triglycerides, 162  
 — in unsaturated fatty acids, 1  
 — separation of hydroxy fatty acids, 231  
**Iron,** interaction with ascorbic acid, 146  
 — lipid peroxidation, 146

**K**

**Kidney, dog,** lipids in, 279  
 — rat, lipids in, 279  
 — swine, fatty acid profile, 305  
**Kidney cortex, rabbit,** fatty acids in phosphatidyl choline and its dimethyl phosphatidates, 422

**L**

**Lactating mammary glands,** diet and fatty acid synthesis, 76  
 — enzyme isolation procedure, 76  
**5-Lactones,** aliphatic, in animal fats, 387  
 — column chromatography and GLC, 387  
**Lauric acid,** from seed oils, 118  
**Lecithin-1 or 2-mono-**, mass spectral data, 371  
**Lecithin.** See phosphatidyl choline  
**Lecithinase A.** See phospholipase A  
**Lecithinase C.** See phospholipase C  
**Lens, human,** phospholipids, 161  
 — human eye, glycolipids of, 21  
 — neutral glycolipids of, 21  
 — triglycerides, 86  
**Linolealidic acid,** 98  
**Linoleic acid,** *cis* 9, *cis* 12, acyltransferase specificity, 224  
 — *cis* 9, *cis* 12, in phosphatidyl choline and triglycerides, 224  
 — *cis* 9, *trans* 12, acyltransferase specificity, 224  
 — *cis* 9, *trans* 12, in phosphatidyl choline and triglycerides, 224

- in galactoglycerides, 123
- GLC retention time, 10
- of insects, 209
- lipoprotein-EC 1.9.9.2.1-incorporation of oxygen from O<sub>2</sub>, 298
- methyl ester, 166
  - by CDCCD, 168
  - conditions for thermal reactions, 353
  - isolation of aromatic methyl ester from thermal products, 359
  - isolation of non-aromatic cyclic methyl esters from thermal products, 368
  - isolation from safflower oil, 353
  - mechanism for thermal formation of aromatic methyl esters, 359
  - separation of thermal products, 353
  - toxic products formed during prolonged heating, 358
- rate of oxidation in rats, 415
- *trans* 9, *cis* 12, acyltransferase specificity, 224
- *trans* 9, *cis* 12, in phosphatidyl choline and triglycerides, 224
- *trans* 9, *trans* 12, acyltransferase specificity, 224
- *trans* 9, *trans* 12, in phosphatidyl choline and triglycerides, 224
- *trans*, *trans*- Linoleic acid, dicyclopropane derivative, mass spectrum, 176
- Linolein-1 or 2-mono, mass spectral data, 371
- Linolenic acid, methyl ester, 166
  - peroxidation by heme, 282
- Linolenin-1 or 2-mono, mass spectral data, 371
- Linolenyl aldehyde, infrared spectrum, 183
- Linoleyl aldehyde, infrared spectrum, 183, 349
  - procedure for dimethyl acetal formation, 349
- Linoleyl aldehyde dimethyl acetal, infrared spectrum, 349
  - procedure for aldehyde formation, 349
- Lipase, pancreatic, hydrolysis of trivernalin, 335
  - pancreatic-EC 3.1.1.3, on estolide triglycerides, 188
  - glyceride hydrolysis, 234
  - hydrolysis of long chain saturated triglycerides, 287
  - phospholipase A-EC 3.1.1.4, comparison of several snake venoms, 258
  - phosphatidyl choline structure, 234
  - phospholipase C-EC 3.1.4.3, formation of 1,2-diglycerides 234
  - triglyceride, use in triglyceride stereospecific structure dtmn, 444
  - triglyceride-EC 3.1.1.3, enzyme prep, 444
  - EC 3.1.1.3 from *Geotrichum candidum* specific for oleic acid, 294
  - pancreatic, for triglyceride hydrolysis, 224
  - EC 3.1.1.4 phospholipase A for phosphatidyl choline, 224
- Lipids, bovine testis, 197
  - column chromatography, 197
  - hog liver separation by CDCCD, 163
  - in human hair, 274
  - of insects, 209, 297
  - insect membranes, 209
  - laboratory contamination of, 107
  - low temp methylation, 305
  - mass spectrometry of cyclopropane fatty acids, 176
  - mass spectrometry of monoglycerides and derivatives, 371
  - neutral from insects, 209
  - seed, *Briza spicata* galactoglycerides, 123
    - *Capiscum annum* fatty acid profiles, 136
    - *Capiscum frutescens* fatty acid profiles, 136
    - *Capiscum pendulum* fatty acid profiles, 136
    - *Capiscum sinense* fatty acid profiles, 136
  - total, effect of diet on synthesis in rats, 409
  - in tumors not seen in normal tissues, 381
- Lipid biosynthesis, 237
  - effect of diet, sex and age, 409
- Lipid contaminants, a laboratory problem for lipid analysis, 107
  - water soluble, 159
- Lipid extraction, procedure from fish, 113
  - from fish muscle, 216
  - from freeze-dried tissue, 279
  - from heart, 189
  - from human erythrocytes, 301
  - from insects, 209, 297
  - from liver, 171
  - from lyophilized lipoproteins, 309
  - from mycelia, 187
  - from peripheral nerve, 237
  - from pig fat for dietary use, 322
  - from rat adipose tissue, 233
  - from rat carcass, 409
  - from rat liver, 233
  - from rat viscera, 233
  - from sclerota, 187
  - from seed oil, 263
  - from seeds, 136, 216
- from serum, 89
- from sheep perinephric fat, 316
- from soybean oil for dietary use, 322
- from testis, 197
- from tumors, 381
- Lipid peroxidation, inhibition by quinones and quinolines, 282
  - in rat tissue homogenates, 146
- Lipid protein complex, 171
- Lipid protein complexes, as antigens, 31
- Lipo-phosphatidyl choline, human erythrocyte fatty acid profile, 391
- Lipoprotein, rat plasma, comp, 309
- Lipoxidase-EC 1.9.9.2.1, origin of oxygen incorporated, 293
  - reaction mechanism, 293
- Liver, rat, cholesterol levels and diet, 322, 409
  - metabolism of  $\alpha$ -alkoxy glyceryl monoethers, 328
  - subcellular fractions distribution of radioactivity from chymyl alcohol *in vivo*, 328
  - triglycerides, 444
  - swine, fatty acid profile, 305
- Liver lipids, hog CDCCD, 163
  - rat, 171
- Lysocleithin. See lysophosphatidyl choline
- Lysophosphatidyl choline, acyltransferase specificity, 224
  - in human serum, 89
  - TLC and column chromatography, 89
  - Lysophosphatidyl ethanolamine, in human serum, 89
  - TLC and column chromatography, 89

## M

- Malonic acid, 10
  - methyl mercaptan adduct, 10
- Mammary glands, fatty acid synthesis, 76
- Mass spectrometry, analytical conditions, 247
  - after pyrolysis of hydrocarbons, 247
  - also see spectra, mass
- Mathematical distribution methods for triglycerides, evaluation of, 27
- Membrane, lipid comp of insects, 209
- Mercaptan, addition to cyclopropenes, 10
  - dimn by 5,5'-dithio-bis-(2-nitrobenzoic acid), DTN, 224
- 2-Mercaptoethane, fatty acid ester x-ray spacing, 6
- Metabolism,  $\alpha$ -alkoxy glyceryl monoethers in rat liver, 328
  - brain glycolipid fatty acids, 47
  - fatty acids, 47
  - fatty acids in rats, 171
  - effect of dietary fats and sex on fatty acid oxidation in rats, 415
  - effect of diet, sex and age on total lipid and cholesterol synthesis, 409
  - octadecane in rats, 87
  - proposed route for monoenoylenic fatty acids isomers, 341
- Metabolism of degenerating peripheral nerve, 369
- Metabolism of peripheral nerve, 237
- Methanolysis of dimethylphosphatides, 422
- Methoxyoctadecanoic acids, isomers as artifacts, 316
  - mass spectrum of isomers, 316
- Methoxystearic acid, methyl esters, isomers produced as artifacts during methylation, 316
- Methyl  $\beta$ -alkyloxypropanoate. See  $\beta$ -alkyloxypropanoic acid
- Methyl arachidonate. See arachidonic acid
- Methylation, low temp of fatty acids, 305
- Methyl decanoate. See decanoic acid
- Methyl cis, *cis*-5,13-dodecadienoate. See dodecadienoic acid
- Methyl docosatrienoate. See docosatrienoic acid
- Methyl eicosatrienoate. See eicosatrienoic acid
- Methyl esters of fatty acids, counter double current distribution, 163
- Methyl laurate. See lauric acid
- Methyl linoleate. See linoleic acid
- Methyl linolenate. See linolenic acid
- Methyl mercaptan, addition to cyclopropenes, 10
- Methyl myristate. See myristic acid
- 2-Methyl octadecane, pyrolysis chromatography, 247
- 4-Methyl octadecane, pyrolysis chromatography, 247
- 6-Methyl octadecane, pyrolysis chromatography, 247
- Methyl oleate. See oleic acid
- Methyl palmitoleate. See palmitoleic acid
- Methyl petroselinate. See petroselinic acid
- Methyl vaccenate. See vaccenic acid
- Micelles, separated from emulsions by gel filtration, 430
- Micelles and intestinal absorption, 128
- Microorganism, *Staphylococcus aureus*, fatty acid profile, 305
  - yeast (dried baker's), fatty acid profile, 305
- Micromes, lipid peroxidation, 146
- Migration, of acyl groups, 234
- Milk, fatty acid profile, 132
- Mitochondrial peroxidation, inhibition by ubiquinone, 282

**Monoacylglycerol.** See monoglycerides, also see under specific name of the monoglyceride, or as a specific fatty acid ester

**Monoenolide triglyceride,** occurrence in ergot oil, 188

**Monogalactoglycerides,** *Briza spicata* seeds, 123

**Monoglycerides,** in *Capicum* seed and their fatty acid profile, 186

- diacetyl and trimethylsilyl derivatives, mass spectra, 371
- distribution between micelles and emulsions measured by gel filtration, 430
- in human hair, 274
- mass spectra, 371

**Monopalmitoyl- $\beta$ -chimyl alcohol,** synthesis and physical properties, 241

**Monostearoyl- $\beta$ -batyl alcohol,** synthesis and physical properties, 241

**Monovernolines,** in seed oils, 335

**Mosquito fish, fatty acid profiles,** 113

**Myelin,** cholesterol-sphingolipid-phosphatidyl ethanolamine complex, 296

**Myelin lipids,** metabolism, 287, 369

**Myristic acid,** from seed oils, 118

**Myristin-1,3-diacetin,** mass spectra, 371

**Myristin-2,3-diacetin,** mass spectra, 371

**Myristin-1- or 2-mono-**, mass spectra, 371

**Myristin-2,3- or 1,3-di-** (trimethylsilyl) ether, mass spectra, 371

## N

**Nerve,** peripheral metabolism during degeneration, 369

**Nerve conduction in diabetes,** 237

**Nerve lipids, TLC,** 237

**Nerve—peripheral,** in alloxan diabetic rats, 237

- metabolism, 237

**Nervonic acid,** in ganglioside, 21

- metabolism, 171
- protein complex, 171

**Neutral lipids.** See lipids, neutral

**1,3 O-di-p-Nitrobenzoyl ceramide,** prep and infrared spectrum, 31

**p-Nitrophenyl tetraacetyl glycosides,** infrared spectra, 31

**Nomenclature,** of polyhydroxy-fatty acids, 399

**Nonanoic acid, GLC,** 230

**Nuclear magnetic resonance.** See spectra, nuclear magnetic resonance

**Nutrition,** of used frying fats for rats, 254

- Also see diet

## O

**Octacosanoic acid,** in insect wax, 297

**19-oxo-cis-22-Octacosenoic acid,** structure dtmn and physical properties, 268

**Octadecane,** oxidation *in vivo* in rats, 87

**n-Octadecane,** pyrolysis chromatography, 247

**Octadecadienoic acid,** from seed oils, 118

- trans, trans-9,11-Octadecadienoic acid, dicyclop propane derivative, mass spectrum, 176

**Octadecanoic acid,** dithiol diesters x-ray spacing, 6

- incorporation in sebaceous glands, 87

**cis-9, trans-11, trans-13, cis-15-Octadecatetraenoic acid,** 263

**trans-3, cis-9, cis-12-Octadecatrienoic acid,** in seed oil (*Grindelia oxylepis*), 301

**cis-9-Octadecen-12-ynoic acid,** in seed oil, 325

**Octadecenoic acid,** from seed oils, 118

**cis-9-Octadecenoic acid,** from the hydrazine reduction of linoleic acid, 235

**cis-12-Octadecenoic acid,** from the hydrazine reduction of linoleic acid, 235

**cis-15-Octadecenoic acid,** from the hydrazine reduction of linoleic acid, 235

- methyl ester-column chromatography separation from isomers, 235
- physical properties, 235

**trans-3-Octadecenoic acid,** NMR spectrum, 301

**Octadecyl glycerol ethers,** metabolism by rats, 328

- synthesis and physical properties, 241

**Ozonides**, pyrolysis of, 166  
 — reduction by 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazine, 1  
 — reduction by hydrogen, 98  
 — of unsaturated fatty acids, 1, 98

**Ozonolysis**, experimental procedure, 1, 166  
 — of fatty acid esters, 1, 166  
 — of fatty acid esters and experimental procedure, 98

**P**

**Palmitaldehyde**, infrared spectrum, 349  
 — procedure for dimethyl acetal formation, 349

**Palmitaldehyde dimethyl acetal**, infrared spectrum, 349  
 — procedure for aldehyde formation, 349

**Palmitic acid**, in galactoglycerides, 123  
 — in ganglioside, 21  
 — GLC retention time, 10  
 — metabolic products of  $\alpha$ -alkoxy glyceryl monoethers, 328  
 — metabolism in brain, 47  
 — protein complex, 171

**Palmitin-1 or 2-mono-**, mass spectral data, 371

**Palmitoleic acid**, of insects, 209  
 — methyl ester, 1  
 — ozonolysis of, 1

**12-O-Palmityl ricinoleic acid**, methyl ester, 188

**Pancreatic lipase-EC 3.1.1.3**, triglyceride structure dtmn, 224  
 — EC 3.1.1.3, glyceride hydrolysis, 234  
 — EC 3.1.1.3, hydrolysis of long chain saturated triglycerides, 287  
 — Also see Lipase

**Paper chromatography**. See chromatography, paper

**$\alpha$ -Parinaric acid**, methyl esters spectral data (U.V., IR), 263  
 — stereochemistry, 263

**Penicillium**, growth inhibition by  $\beta$ -alkyloxypropionic acids, 141

**1,5-Pentanediol**, fatty acid diester x-ray spacing, 6

**Peripheral nerve metabolism**, 297  
 — during degeneration, 369

**Peroxidation**, of lipids by rat tissue homogenates, 146  
 — See specific class or compound, e.g. lipid peroxidation

**Petroselinic acid**, methyl ester, 1  
 — ozonolysis of, 1

**Phosphatide acyl-hydrolase-EC 3.1.1.4**. See phospholipase A

**Phosphatidic acid**, dimethyl ester, diazomethane methylation of phosphatidic acid, 422  
 — methanolysis, 422  
 — from phosphatidyl choline, 422  
 — TLC separations, 422  
 — in human lens, 161  
 — from phosphatidyl choline by phospholipase D hydrolysis, 422

**Phosphatidyl choline**, acetolysis, 160, 234  
 — bovine testis, 197  
 — bovine testis fatty acid changes with age, 197  
 — egg, 132  
 — fatty acid positional isomers, 224  
 — formation from batyl and chimyl alcohols in rats, 328  
 — human erythrocyte fatty acid profile, 391  
 — in human lens, 161  
 — in human serum, 89  
 — hydrogenation, 258  
 — of insects, 209  
 — intestinal slice absorption, 128  
 — milk, 132  
 — positional isomer dtmn, 224  
 — purification by column chromatography, 258  
 — safflower, 132  
 — soybean, 132  
 — structure dtmn, 132  
 — specificity of phospholipase A, 258  
 — synthesis from acyl-coenzyme A, 224  
 — synthesis by acyltransferase-EC 2.3.1, 224  
 — TLC, 197  
 — TLC and column chromatography, 89

**Phosphatidyl choline cholinophospholipase-EC 3.1.4.3**, See phospholipase C

**Phosphatidyl choline phosphatidohydrolase-EC 3.1.4.4**. See phospholipase D

**Phosphatidyl ethanolamine**, bovine testis, 197  
 — bovine testis fatty acid changes with age, 197  
 — complex in myelin, 296  
 — formation from batyl and chimyl alcohols in rats, 328

— human erythrocyte, fatty acid profile, 391  
 — in human lens, 161  
 — in human serum, 89  
 — of insects, 209  
 — TLC, 197  
 — TLC and column chromatography, 89

**Phosphatidyl inositol**, human erythrocyte fatty acid profile, 391  
 — in human lens, 161  
 — in human serum, 89  
 — plant, 16  
 — prep of specific salts, 16  
 — silicic acid chromatography of salts, 16  
 — solubility of salts, 16  
 — TLC and column chromatography, 89

**Phosphatidyl serine**, effect on blood clotting, 489  
 — human erythrocyte fatty acid profile, 391  
 — in human lens, 161  
 — in human serum, 89  
 — TLC and column chromatography, 89  
 — total synthesis of the dilinoleoyl compound, 439

**Phospholipase A**, assay procedure, 258  
 — from *Ophiophagus hannah*, 258

**Phospholipase A-EC 3.1.1.4**, comparison of several snake venoms, 258  
 — phosphatidyl choline structure, 224, 234

**Phospholipase C-EC 3.1.4.3**, formation of 1,2-diglycerides, 234

**Phospholipase D-EC 3.1.4.4**, hydrolysis of phosphatidyl choline, 422

**Phospholipid extraction**, procedure from serum, 89

**Phospholipids**, acetolysis, 160  
 — bovine testis, 197  
 — in *Capicium* seed and their fatty acid profile, 136  
 — column chromatography, 89  
 — complex with cholesteryl esters and protein, 285  
 — in erythrocytes from human males, 391  
 — human brain comp, 85  
 — in human eye lens, 161  
 — in human serum, 89  
 — of insects, 209  
 — phosphorus dtmn, 85  
 — plant, 16  
 — purity criteria by infrared spectra, 89  
 — rat liver, 171  
 — structure dtmn, 132  
 — TLC, 89, 197  
 — TLC analysis, 85  
 — Also see specific names

**Phosphonic acid**, analogues of diether L- $\alpha$ -lecithin, 291

**Phosphonolipids**, synthesis, 291

**Phytane**, pyrolysis chromatography, 247

**Pig**, adipose fat, dietary effect on cholesterol levels in rats, 322  
 — kidney and liver fatty acid profiles, 805

**Placenta**, cat, lipids in, 279

**Plasma**, hen blood, fatty acid profile, 305  
 — rat blood, lipoprotein comp and synthesis, 309

**Plasmalogen**, choline, human erythrocyte fatty acid profile, 391  
 — ethanolamine, human erythrocyte fatty acid profile, 391  
 — ethanolamine imine, artifact due to acetone, 279

**Polyenes**. See fatty acid, unsaturated

**Polyhydroxystearic acids**, diastereoisomers configuration, 399

**Pristane**, pyrolysis chromatography, 247

**1,2-(dihexadecanone)-3-(hexadecyloxy) Propane**, synthesis and physical properties, 241

**1,2-(dihexadecanone)-3-(octadecyloxy) Propane**, synthesis and physical properties, 241

**1,3-(dihexadecanone)-2-(hexadecyloxy) Propane**, synthesis and physical properties, 241

**1,3-(diacetadecanone)-2-(octadecyloxy) Propane**, synthesis and physical properties, 241

**1-(hexadecyloxy)-2,3-Propanediol**, synthesis and physical properties, 241

**2-(hexadecyloxy)-1,3-Propanediol**, synthesis and physical properties, 241

**1-(octadecyloxy)-2,3-Propanediol**, synthesis and physical properties, 241

**2-(octadecyloxy)-1,3-Propanediol**, synthesis and physical properties, 241

**1,3-Propanediol**, fatty acid diester x-ray spacing, 6

**1-(monohexadecanone)-2-(hexadecyloxy)-3-Propanol**, synthesis and physical properties, 241

1-(monoctadecanoate)-2-(octadecyloxy)-3-Propanol, synthesis and physical properties, 241

3-(2-(2-octyloxy) ethyloxy) ethyloxy) Propionic acid, infrared spectrum, 141

3-(2-(2-octyloxy) ethyloxy) Propionic acid, methyl ester infrared spectrum, 141

3-(2-(2-octyloxy) ethyloxy) ethyloxy) Propionitrile, infrared spectrum, 141

Propionic acid, metabolism in brain, 47

Protein, fatty acid complex, 171

— human serum, complex with cholesterol ethers and phospholipids, 285

Psychosine, as cerebroside precursor in peripheral nerve, 237

Psychosine antigens, 31

Pyrolysis, products from ozonides, 166

Pyrolysis chromatography. See chromatography, pyrolysis

## Q

Quinols, inhibition of lipid peroxidation, 282

Quinones, inhibition of lipid peroxidation, 282

## R

Rabbit kidney cortex, fatty acids in phosphatidyl choline and its dimethyl phosphatides, 422

Radioassay, GLC recovery dtmm, 230

Rat, effect of sex on cholesterol synthesis, 409

— effect of diet on cholesterol synthesis, 409

— effect of diet on fatty acid oxidation, 415

— fatty acid metabolism, 171

— liver and blood serum, cholesterol levels and diet, 322

— metabolism of octadecane, 87

— peripheral nerve degeneration, 369

— peripheral nerve metabolism in alloxan diabetes, 287

— response to diet containing used frying fats, 254

— toxicity studies of aromatic methyl esters, 359

— toxicity studies of methyl linoleate thermal products, 353

Rat brain microsomes, lipid peroxidation, 146

Rat kidney, lipids in, 279

Rat liver, metabolism of  $\alpha$ -alkoxy glyceryl monoethers, 328

Rat liver acyltransferase-EC 2.3.1, 224

Rat liver lipids, 171

— effect of dietary methyl linoleate isomers, 224

Rat liver phosphatidyl choline, 224

Rat liver triglycerides, 224, 444

Rat plasma lipoproteins, comp and synthesis, 309

Rat tissue, lipid peroxidation, 146

Reagent impurities, detection by GLC, 107

Red blood cells. See erythrocytes

Red cells. See erythrocytes

Respiration, carbon dioxide in expired air as measure of fatty acid oxidation in rats, 415

Rincinoleic acid, in glycerides, 188

— See 12-hydroxy-*cis*-9-octadecenoic acid

## S

Safflower, fatty acid profile, 132

Safflower esters, CDDC, 163

Sciatic nerve in diabetes. See nerve, peripheral

Sebaceous gland metabolism, 87

Seed lipids. See lipids, seed

Seed oils. See oils, seed

Sephadex, water soluble contaminants removal from lipids, 159

— Also see gel filtration

Sex, of rats and effect of diet on cholesterol synthesis, 409

— of rats and effect on fatty acid oxidation, 415

Serum, human, phospholipids, 89

— rat blood cholesterol levels and diet, 322

— rat cholesterol levels and diet, 409

—  $\delta$ -lactones in milk and depot fats, 387

Sheep perinephric fat, isomeric methoxystearic acids, 316

$\beta$ -Sitosterol, GLC, 158

LIPIDS, VOL. 1, NO. 6

Snake venom, *Ancistrodon contortrix*, 258

— *Bothrops atrox*, 258

— *Crotalus adamanteus*, 258

— *Crotalus atrox*, 258

— *Naja naja*, 258

— *Ophiophagus hannah*, 258

— *Ophiophagus hannah*, phospholipase A-EC 3.1.1.4, 224, 234

— phospholipase A-EC 3.1.1.4-activity comparisons, 258

— *Vipera russeli*, 258

Soybean, fatty acid profile, 132

Soybean oil, dietary effect on cholesterol levels in rats, 322

— Also see oilsseeds, soybean

Spectra, infrared, *p*-aminophenyl N-acetyl galactosaminide, 33

— *p*-aminophenyl-N-acetylglucosaminide, 33

— *p*-aminophenyl galactoside, 32

— *p*-aminophenyl glucoside, 32

— *p*-aminophenyl glycosides, 31

— *p*-aminophenyl lactoside, 32

— *p*-aminophenyl mannoside, 32

— *N*-*p*-aminobenzyl dihydrosphingosine, 35

— 1,3 O-di-*p*-aminobenzoyl dihydroceramide, 34

ceramide, arachidyl-*N*-sphingosine, 34

as criteria of phospholipid purity, 89

1,3 O-diacyl (N-*p*-aminobenzoyl) dihydrosphingosine, 36

1,3 O-diacyl (N-*p*-aminobenzoyl) sphingosine, 36

dihydrosphingosine, N-*p*-aminobenzoyl, 35

dihydrosphingosine, tribenzoyl, 35

elaidyl aldehyde, 186

linoleyl aldehyde, 186

linoleyl aldehyde, 186, 351

linoleyl aldehyde dimethyl acetal, 351

1,3 O-di-*p*-nitrobenzoyl ceramide, 34

N-*p*-nitrobenzoyl sphingosine, 35

*p*-nitrophenyl N-acetyl galactosaminide, 33

*p*-nitrophenyl *N*-acetylglucosaminide, 33

*p*-nitrophenyl galactoside, 32

*p*-nitrophenyl glucoside, 32

*p*-nitrophenyl heptaacetyl lactoside, 32

*p*-nitrophenyl mannoside, 32

*p*-nitrophenyl lactoside, 32

*p*-nitrophenyl tetracetyl galactosaminides, 33

*p*-nitrophenyl tetracetyl galactoside, 32

*p*-nitrophenyl tetracetyl glucosaminide, 33

*p*-nitrophenyl tetracetyl glucoside, 32

*p*-nitrophenyl tetracetyl glycosides, 32

*p*-nitrophenyl tetracetyl mannoside, 32

oleyl aldehyde, 186

palmitaldehyde, 361

palmitaldehyde dimethyl acetal, 351

$\alpha$ -parinaric acid, methyl ester, 266

3-(2-(2-octyloxy) ethyloxy) ethyloxy) propionic acid, 145

3-(2-(2-octyloxy) ethyloxy) ethyloxy) propionic acid, methyl ester, 145

3-(2-(2-octyloxy) ethyloxy) propionitrile, 145

sphingosine, N-*p*-nitrobenzoyl, 35

*erythro* sphingosine, 35

stearaldehyde, 186

sulfate esters, 221

*trans*-8-hexadecenoic acid, 83

tribenzoyl dihydrosphingosine, 35

Spectra, mass, acetic, di-1- or 2-monomyristin, 376

arachidonic acid, tetracyclopropane derivative, 181

cyclopropane fatty acids, 176

decanoic, 1- or 2-mono, 374

eicosanoic, 1- or 2-mono, 374

7-(2'-pentylecyclohexyl) heptanoic acid, methyl ester, 363

7-(2'-pentylphenyl) heptanoic acid, methyl ester, 362

hydrocarbon pyrolysis products, 247

laurin, 1- or 2-mono, 374

linolein, 1- or 2-mono-, 374

linolenin, 1- or 2-mono, 374

methoxyoctadecanoic acid isomers, 316

monoglycerides and derivatives, 371

monoglycerides as diacyl and trimethylsilyl ether derivatives, 371

monoglycerides (both isomers) from 10:0 to 20:1: 18:1, 18:2, 18:3, 371

1- and 2-monoglyceride trimethylsilyl esters, 371

myristin 1- or 2-mono-, 373

myristin-1,3-diacetin, 376

myristin-2,3-diacetin, 376

myristin-2,3- or 1,3-trimethylsilyl ether, 378

8-(2'-butyl cyclohexyl) octanoic acid, methyl ester, 363

8-(2'-butyl phenyl) octanoic acid, methyl ester, 362

oleic acid, cyclopropane derivative, 178

olein, 1- or 2-mono-, 374

palmitin, 1- or 2-mono, 374

stearin, 1- or 2-mono, 374

— *trans, trans*-linoleic acid, dicyclopropane derivative, 179  
 — *trans, trans*-9,11-octadecadienoic acid, dicyclopropane derivative, 180

**Spectra, nuclear magnetic resonance**, *cis*-4-tetradecenoic acid, 119  
 — 17-*oxo-cis*-20-hexacosenoic acid, methyl ester, 270  
 — *trans*-3-enolic acids, 301  
 — *trans*-3-hexadecenoic acid, 303

**Spectra, X-ray**, 1,4-butanedithiol, fatty acid diesters, 7  
 — 1,2-ethanedithiol, fatty acid diesters, 7  
 hexadecanoic acid, dithiol diester, 7  
 octadecanoic acid, dithiol diester, 7  
 octanoic acid, dithiol diester, 7  
 1,5-pentanedithiol, fatty acid diesters, 7  
 1,3-propanedithiol, fatty acid diesters, 7  
 tetradecanoic acid, dithiol diester, 7

**Sphingolipids**, complex in myelin, 296  
 — content of very long chain fatty acids, 449  
 — rat liver, 171

**Sphingomyelin**, human brain, content of very long chain fatty acids, 449  
 — human erythrocyte fatty acid profile, 291  
 — in human lens, 161  
 — in human serum, 89  
 — of insects, 209  
 — TLC and column chromatography, 89

**Sphingomyelin hydrolysis**, by alkali, 81

**Sphingosine**, infrared spectrum, 31  
 — N-p-nitrobenzoyl, infrared spectrum, 31  
 — prep, 31  
 — prep, 31

**Sphingosine antigens**, 31

**Spinal cord antibody**, 31

**Staphylococcus aureus**, growth inhibition by  $\beta$ -alkyloxy-propionic acids, 141

**Steapain**. See lipase, triglyceride

**Stearaldehyde**, infrared spectrum, 188

**Stearic acid**, GLC retention time, 10  
 — metabolism in brain, 47  
 — metabolic products of  $\alpha$ -alkoxy glyceryl monoethers, 328  
 — polyhydroxy, diastereoisomers configurations, 399  
 — rate of oxidation in rats, 415

**Stearin-1- or 2-mono-**, mass spectral data, 371

**Stearoyl-coenzyme A**, in cerebroside synthesis, 237

**Steric acid**, 10  
 — methyl mercaptan adduct, 10

**Stereospecific structure dtmn of triglycerides**, 444

**Sterols**, GLC, 158  
 — sulfate ester synthesis, 221

**Stigmasteryl**, GLC, 158

**Sulfate esters**, infrared absorption bands, 221  
 — synthesis, 221

**Sulfatides**, fatty acid metabolism, 47  
 — isolation procedure, 47

**Sulphydryl**, dtmn by 5,5'-dithio-bis-(2-nitrobenzoic acid), DTN, 224

**Sulfonate esters**. See alcohol, sulfuric acid ester

**Swine**,  $\delta$ -lactones in milk and depot fats, 387

**T**

**Taurodeoxycholate and intestinal absorption**, 128

**Taurodeoxycholic acid**, use in gel filtration of emulsions and micelles, 430

**Temperature**, effect on fatty acid profiles in hydra, 427  
 — environmental, effect on fatty acid profiles of fish, 113

**Testis**, fatty acid profile in bovine, 197

**Testosterone sulfate**, synthesis, 221

**15-oxo-cis-18-Tetraacosenoic acid**, structure dtmn and physical properties, 268

**Tetradecanoic acid**, dithiol diesters x-ray spacing, 6

**cis-4-Tetradecenoic acid**, NMR spectrum, 118

**di-O-Tetradecyl L- $\alpha$ -glyceryl-(2-bromoethyl) phosphonate**, physical properties, 291

**di-O-Tetradecyl L- $\alpha$ -glyceryl-(2-trimethyl ammonium ethyl) phosphonate**, physical properties, 291

**9,10,12,13-Tetrahydroxystearic acid**, methyl ester, GLC resolution of diastereoisomers as trifluoracetate derivatives, 399  
 — TLC, 399

**erythro** - 9,10 - erythro - 10,12 - erythro - 12,13 - **Tetrahydroxystearic acid**, melting point and preparative TLC, 399  
**erythro**-9,10-*erythro*-10,12-*threo*-12,13-**Tetrahydroxystearic acid**, melting point, 399  
**erythro**-9,10-*threo*-10,12-*erythro*-12,13-**Tetrahydroxystearic acid**, melting point, 399  
**erythro**-9,10-*threo*-10,12-*threo*-12,13-**Tetrahydroxystearic acid**, melting point, 399  
**threo**-9,10-*erythro*-10,12-*erythro*-12,13-**Tetrahydroxystearic acid**, melting point and preparative TLC, 399  
**threo**-9,10-*threo*-10,12-*erythro*-12,13-**Tetrahydroxystearic acid**, melting point, 399  
**threo**-9,10-*threo*-10,12-*threo*-12,13-**Tetrahydroxystearic acid**, melting point and preparative TLC, 399  
**2,6,10,14-Tetramethyl hexadecane**, pyrolysis chromatography, 247

**2,6,10,14-Tetramethyl pentadecane**, pyrolysis chromatography, 247

**Thermal reactions of methyl linoleate**, 353, 359, 368

**Thin-layer chromatography**. See chromatography, thin-layer

**TLC**. See chromatography, thin-layer

**$\alpha$ -Tocopherol**, inhibition of lipid peroxidation, 282

**Toxicity**, to rats of aromatic methyl esters, 359  
 — to rate of heated methyl linoleate, 353

**Transbutylation**, of triglycerides, 202

**Transesterification**, of triglycerides, 202

**Transmethylation**, of triglycerides, 202

**Triacanthanoic acid**, in insect wax, 297

**Triacylglycerol**. See triglycerides, also see under specific name of the triglyceride, or as a specific fatty acid ester

**Triarachidin**, GLC, 216

**Tribehenin**, GLC, 216

**Tri-11-eicosene**, GLC, 216

**Trielaidin**, GLC, 216

**Trierucin**, GLC, 216

**Triestolide triglyceride**, occurrence in ergot oil, 188

**Trifluoroacetic acid**, prep of esters from hydroxy fatty acids, 399

**Triglycerides**, alumina column chromatography, 461  
 — bovine testis, 197  
 — in *Capicum* seed and their fatty acid profile, 136  
 — diet and lipoprotein synthesis, 309  
 — epoxy acids in, 335  
 — from ergot oil, 188  
 — erucic acid oils, 216  
 — estolide structure, 188  
 — fatty acid positional isomers, 224  
 — fish oils, 216  
 — formation from batyl and chimyl alcohols in rats, 328  
 — GLC analytical conditions, 216  
 — GLC peak area-sample size, 216  
 — in human hair, 274  
 — in human eye lens, 86  
 — hydrolysis by lipase of long chain saturated triglycerides, 287  
 — isolation, 216  
 — methyl linoleate diet to rats, effect of, 224  
 — optically active  $\alpha$ -acetodistearin, 286  
 — positional isomers, 162  
 — positional isomer dtmn, 224  
 — positional isomers in rat liver triglycerides, 444  
 — preparative GLC, 202  
 — rat liver, 171  
 — rat liver lipids, 224  
 — from seed oil, 286  
 — stereospecific analysis of three acids, 294, 295  
 — stereospecific structure dtmn by a micromethod, 444  
 — testis fatty acid changes with age, 197  
 — TLC, 197  
 — TLC preparative, 216  
 — transesterification, 202

**Triglyceride absorption in vitro**, 128

**Triglyceride composition**, of animal and vegetable fats, 27  
 — dtmn by mathematical distribution methods, 27

**Triglyceride lipase-EC 3.1.1.3**, use in triglyceride stereospecific structure dtmn, 444

**Trihydroxyoctadecanol isomers**, 41  
 — arsenite complexes, 41  
 — melting points, specific rotation, 41  
 — TLC separation, 41

9,10,12-Trihydroxystearic acid, methyl ester, GLC resolution of diastereoisomers as trifluoracetate derivatives, 399  
 TLC, 399

erythro-9,10-erythro-10,12-Trihydroxystearic acid, melting point and preparative TLC, 399

erythro-9,10-threo-10,12-Trihydroxystearic acid, melting point and preparative TLC, 399

threo-9,10-erythro-10,12-Trihydroxystearic acid, melting point and preparative TLC, 399

threo-9,10-threo-10,12-Trihydroxystearic acid, melting point and preparative TLC, 399

Trilaurin, GLC, 216  
 — preparative GLC, 202

Trimyristin, preparative GLC, 202  
 — distribution between micelles and emulsions measured by gel filtration, 430  
 — hamster intestinal slice absorption, 128  
 — preparative GLC, 202

Tripalmitin, GLC, 216  
 — preparative GLC, 202

Tririncinolein, column chromatography, 288

Tristearin, GLC, 216

Triterpene, sulfate esters synthesis, 221

Trivernolin, in seed oils, 335

Tumors, Ehrlich ascites (mouse), lipids in, 381  
 —— lymphosarcoma (human), lipids in, 381  
 —— R-3259 (rat), lipids in, 381  
 —— from total body irradiation of rats, lipids in, 381  
 —— an unidentified lipid in, 381  
 —— Walker-256 (rat), lipids in, 381

## U

Ubiquinol, inhibition of lipid peroxidation, 282

Ubiquinone, inhibition of lipid peroxidation, 282

11-(2'-methyl phenyl) Undecanoic acid, methyl ester, synthesis, 359

Unsaturated fatty acid. See fatty acid, unsaturated

Unsaturation determination, in oils, 152

## V

Vaccenic acid, methyl ester, 1  
 — ozonolysis of, 1

Vernolic acid. See *cis*-12,13-epoxy-*cis*-9-octadecenoic acid

## W

Wax, of insects, 297

## X

X-ray diffraction, dithiol diesters of long chain fatty acids, 6

## Y

Yeast. See microorganisms

